# Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06) Auditing Procedures Report

					id P.A. 71 of 1919	, as amended				1 -			
			vernment Typ	_	□\ /:Ua #a	□O4b a #	Local Unit Na	me		County			
	Count al Yea		City	∐Twp	☐Village  Opinion Date	Other		Date Audit Report	udit Report Submitted to State				
We a	affirm	that	:					1					
We a	are ce	ertifie	ed public a	ccountants	s licensed to p	ractice in I	Michigan.						
					erial, "no" resp ments and rec			osed in the financial	I statements, includ	ling the notes, or in the			
	YES	Q N	Check e	ach applic	able box belo	ow. (See i	nstructions fo	r further detail.)					
1.					nent units/fundes to the finance				the financial stater	ments and/or disclosed in the			
2.								unit's unreserved fu budget for expendi		stricted net assets			
3.			The loca	I unit is in o	compliance wit	th the Unif	orm Chart of	Accounts issued by	the Department of	Treasury.			
4.			The loca	I unit has a	idopted a budç	get for all r	equired fund	3.					
5.			A public	hearing on	the budget wa	as held in	accordance v	vith State statute.					
6.					ot violated the ssued by the L				nder the Emergenc	y Municipal Loan Act, or			
7.			The loca	l unit has n	ot been delind	quent in di	stributing tax	revenues that were	collected for anoth	er taxing unit.			
8.			The loca	I unit only h	nolds deposits	/investme	nts that comp	ly with statutory req	quirements.				
9.								s that came to our a sed (see Appendix		in the Bulletin for			
10.			that have	not been	previously cor	nmunicate	d to the Loca		Division (LAFD). I	ring the course of our audit f there is such activity that has			
11.			The loca	l unit is free	e of repeated	comments	from previou	s years.					
12.			The audi	t opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.							
13.					complied with 0 g principles (0		or GASB 34 a	s modified by MCG	GAA Statement #7 a	and other generally			
14.			The boar	d or counc	il approves all	invoices	orior to paym	ent as required by o	charter or statute.				
15.			To our kr	nowledge,	bank reconcilia	ations that	were review	ed were performed	timely.				
incl des	uded cripti	in to on(s)	his or any ) of the au	other aud thority and	dit report, nor /or commissio	do they on.	btain a stan			ne audited entity and is not me(s), address(es), and a			
We	have	e en	closed the	e following	g:	Enclosed	Not Requir	red (enter a brief justifi	ication)				
Fin	ancia	al Sta	itements										
The letter of Comments and Recommendations													
Oth	Other (Describe)												
Cert	ified P	ublic A	Accountant (F	Firm Name)		•	1	Telephone Number					
Stre	et Add	Iress						City	State	Zip			
A	Printed Name  License Number												

# VILLAGE OF MUIR Ionia County, Michigan

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

For the year ended June 30, 2007

## VILLAGE OF MUIR Table of Contents

For the year ended June 30, 2007

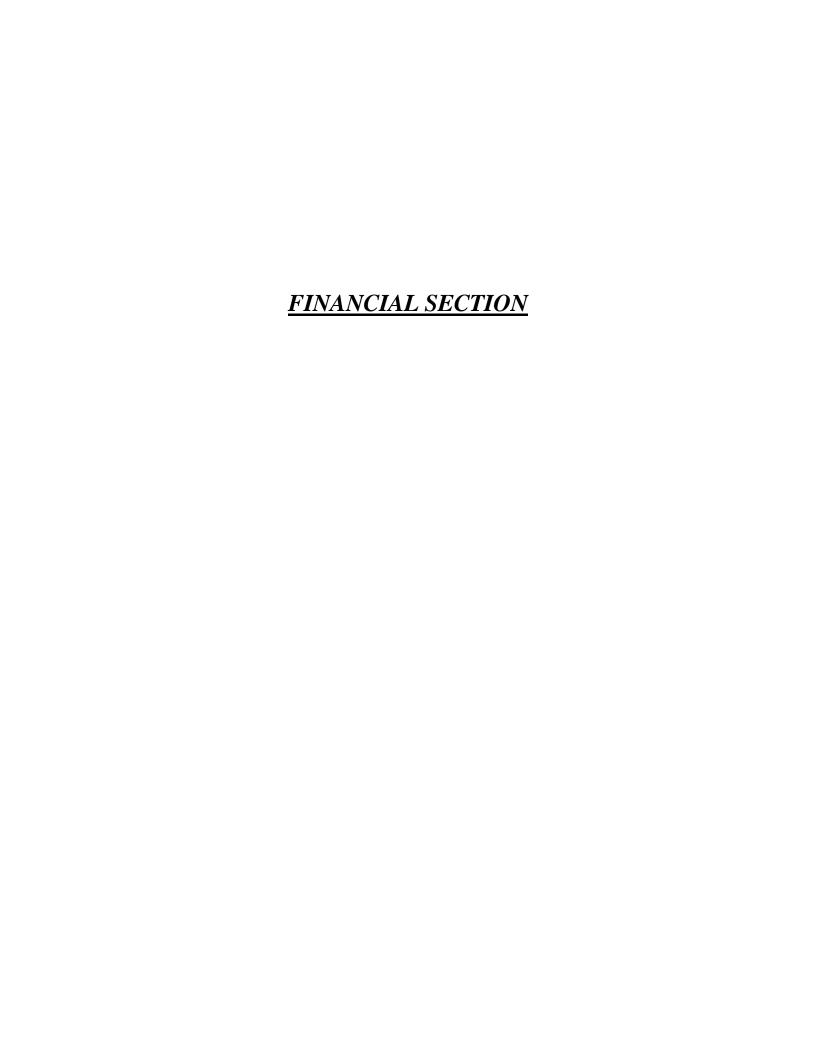
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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

September 24, 2007

The Village Council Village of Muir Muir, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of Muir (the "Village") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the elected officials and management of the Village. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information as of June 30, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows of its proprietary fund types and budgetary comparisons for the General and Special Revenue Funds for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Management's Discussion and Analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplementary information as listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements of the Village of Muir. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Hungerford, Aldien, Vielel & Center, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

June 30, 2007

As management of the Village of Muir ("the Village"), we offer readers of the financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Village for the year ended June 30, 2007. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the Village's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

## **Financial Highlights**

- The Village's net assets increased by \$304,144 (or 14.7 percent).
- Total expenses of the Village's programs were \$712,719.
- Total revenues, including all program and general revenues, were \$1,016,863.
- At the close of the current year, the Village's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$335,076, a decrease of \$34,110 from the prior year.
- At the end of the current year, the unreserved/undesignated fund balance for the General Fund was \$313,730, or 89 percent of total General Fund expenditures.
- The Village's Sewer Enterprise Fund had \$1,075,332 in net assets at year-end.
- The Village's Water Enterprise Fund had \$686,399 in net assets at year-end.

### **Overview of the Financial Statements**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Village's basic financial statements. The Village's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to basic financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

**Government-wide financial statements.** The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Village's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The Statement of Net Assets presents information on all of the Village's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net assets*. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Village is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the Village's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future periods (e.g. uncollected property taxes and earned but uncollected sewer and water usage fees and special assessments).

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

June 30, 2007

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Village that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Village include general government, public safety, roads and parks. The business-type activities of the Village are the Sewer Enterprise Fund and the Water Enterprise Fund.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 11-13 of this report.

**Fund financial statements.** A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Village, like other local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

All of the funds of the Village can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and proprietary funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Village maintains three individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the General Fund and Major Street Fund, each of which are considered to be major funds. Data from the Local Street Fund is presented as other governmental. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 14-20 of this report.

The Village adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund, Major Street Fund and Local Street Fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for these funds to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

**Proprietary funds** are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activity in the government-wide financial statements. The Village maintains the Sewer Enterprise Fund to account for its sanitary sewer usage operation and maintenance and the Water Enterprise Fund to account for its water usage operation and maintenance. The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 21-24 of this report.

**Notes to basic financial statements** provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to basic financial statements can be found on pages 25-39 of this report.

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2007

## **Government -Wide Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of Village of Muir, assets exceeded liabilities by \$2,369,257 at the close of the fiscal year.

A substantial portion of the Village's net assets, \$1,393,066 (59 percent), reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g. land, land improvements, buildings, sewer system), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Village uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Village's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The Statement of Net Assets provides financial information on the Village as a whole as of June 30, 2007.

	Governmental activities		Business-ty	pe activities	<u>Total</u>		
	<u>2007</u> <u>2006</u>		<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	
Current assets	\$364,408	\$373,694	\$525,213	\$568,364	\$889,621	\$942,058	
Note receivable	-	-	124,519	140,617	124,519	140,617	
Capital assets	272,450	269,108	2,751,595	2,478,895	3,024,045	2,748,003	
Total assets	636,858	642,802	3,401,327	3,187,876	4,038,185	3,830,678	
Current liabilities	29,332	4,508	98,617	130,078	127,949	134,586	
Long-term liabilities		-	1,540,979	1,630,979	1,540,979	1,630,979	
Total liabilities	29,332	4,508	1,639,596	1,761,057	1,668,928	1,765,565	
Net assets:							
Invested in capital assets, net							
of related debt	272,450	269,108	1,120,616	757,916	1,393,066	1,027,024	
Restricted	21,346	36,769	228,860	278,880	250,206	315,649	
Unrestricted	313,730	332,417	412,255	390,023	725,985	722,440	
Total net assets	\$607,526	\$638,294	\$1,761,731	\$1,426,819	\$2,369,257	\$2,065,113	

A portion of the Village's net assets, \$250,206 (10.6 percent) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The Village may use the remaining balance of unrestricted net assets of \$725,985 (30.6 percent) to meet its ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Village is able to report positive balances in all three categories of net assets, both for the government as a whole, and for its separate governmental and business-type activities.

## VILLAGE OF MUIR Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2007

The Statement of Activities presents changes in net assets from operating results for the year ended June 30, 2007:

	Governmental activities		Business-ty	pe activities	<u>Total</u>		
	<u>2007</u> <u>2006</u> *		<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u> *	
Revenue:							
Program revenue:							
Charges for services	\$4,320	\$10,428	\$256,799	\$270,680	\$261,119	\$281,108	
General revenue:							
Property taxes	125,362	120,945	-		- 125,362	120,945	
State/intergovernmental							
revenue	254,282	371,582	330,252	212,145	584,534	583,727	
Interest earnings	12,656	5,045	20,792	14,167	33,448	19,212	
Other	12,400	7,479	-	24,403	12,400	31,882	
Total revenue	\$409,020	\$515,479	\$607,843	\$521,395	\$1,016,863	\$1,036,874	

	<u>Government</u>	al activities	Business-type activities		<u>T</u>	<u>otal</u>
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u> * <u>2007</u> <u>20</u>		<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u> *
Expenses:						
General government	\$317,627	\$380,322	-	-	\$317,627	\$380,322
Public safety	17,768	18,628	-	-	17,768	18,628
Public works	85,997	148,105	-	-	85,997	148,105
Recreation and cultural	3,675	4,498	-	-	3,675	4,498
Other village	14,721	15,575	-	-	14,721	15,575
Sewer operations	-	-	\$101,235	\$96,827	101,235	96,827
Water operations		-	171,696	177,967	171,696	177,967
Total expenses	439,788	567,128	272,931	274,794	712,719	841,922
Increase (decrease) in net assets	(30,768)	(51,649)	334,912	246,601	304,144	194,952
Net assets - beginning of year	638,294	689,943	1,426,819	1,180,218	2,065,113	1,870,161
Net assets - end of year	\$607,526	\$638,294	\$1,761,731	\$1,426,819	\$2,369,257	\$2,065,113

**Governmental activities** decreased the Village's net assets by \$30,768. This decrease was due to an increase in expenses for major and local street in excess of budget.

**Business-type activities** increased the Village's net assets by \$334,912 due to the receipt of State grants to fund Sewer system improvements.

<sup>\*</sup> The 2006 comparative amounts for governmental activities report a sixteen-month period from March 1, 2005 to June 30, 2006; due to a change in the fiscal year of the governmental funds in 2006. The business-type activities for 2006 were reported for a twelve-month period.

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2007

## Financial Analysis of the Village's Funds

As noted earlier, the Village uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

**Governmental Funds.** The focus of the Village's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Village's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Village's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$335,076, a decrease of \$34,110 in comparison with the prior year. 94 percent of this total amount constitutes unreserved fund balance, which is available for spending at the Village's discretion.

Village of Muir's funds are described as follows:

## Major Funds

The *General Fund* is our primary operating fund. The General Fund had total revenues of \$331,947 and total expenditures of \$350,634. It ended the year with a fund balance of \$313,730, down from \$332,417 at June 30, 2006.

The *Major Streets Fund* accounts for major street operating activities. The Fund had total revenues of \$50,196 and total expenditures of \$47,453. It ended the year with a fund balance of \$20,162, up from \$17,419 at June 30, 2006.

### Nonmajor Funds

The *Local Streets Fund* accounts for local street operating activities. The fund had total revenues of \$26,877 and total expenditures of \$45,043. It ended the year with a fund balance of \$1,184, down from \$19,350 at June 30, 2006.

**Proprietary Funds.** The Village's proprietary fund financial statements provide the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail. The Sewer Enterprise Fund had total revenues of \$368,046, total expenses of \$101,235, and an increase in net assets of \$266,811 from June 30, 2006. The Water Enterprise Fund had total revenues of \$239,797, total expenses of \$171,696, and an increase in net assets of \$68,101 from June 30, 2006. Other factors concerning the finances of these funds have already been addressed in the discussion of the Village's business-type activities.

## **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The General Fund budget was not amended during the year.

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2007

## **Capital Asset and Debt Administration**

### Capital Assets

At June 30, 2007, the Village had a \$4,426,590 investment in a broad range of capital assets, including land, land improvements and buildings and improvements. (More detailed information about capital assets can be found in the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.)

Capital asset purchases totaled \$398,969 for the year with accumulated depreciation increasing \$122,927. The net book value of capital assets at June 30, 2007 is detailed as follows:

	ernmental etivities		iness-type ctivities		Total
Land	\$ 25,750	\$	58,500	\$	84,250
Buildings and improvements	25,755		_		25,755
Sewer and water systems	_	2	2,693,095	2	2,693,095
Machinery and equipment	198,373		_		198,373
Office equipment and furniture	3,512		_		3,512
Infrastructure	19,060				19,060
Net Capital Assets	\$ 272,450	<b>\$</b> 2	2,751,595	\$ 3	3,024,045

### Long-Term Debt

At year end, the Village had \$1,630,979 in revenue bonds outstanding. Prior year debt balances were reduced by payments of \$90,000 during the current year. There is more detailed information about long-term liabilities in the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.

### Factors Bearing on the Village's Future

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the Village was aware of the following existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

• The Village's initial General Fund budget for 2007-08 anticipates an increase in year end fund balance of \$290. This estimate reflects a continuing effort to control/reduce costs within the Village, while continuing to maintain a high quality of taxpayer service.

## Contacting the Village's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide the Village's citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the Village's finances and to demonstrate the Village's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Laura Stewart, Village Clerk, Village of Muir, PO Box 205, Muir, MI, 48860-0205.

## **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

## **VILLAGE OF MUIR Statement of Net Assets**

June 30, 2007

	Primary Government					
		ernmental ctivities		siness-type Activities		Total
Assets		Ctivities		ictivities		Total
Current Assets						
Cash equivalents, deposits and investments (Note B)	\$	325,932	\$	247,119	\$	573,051
Accounts receivable		-		33,136		33,136
Due from other funds (Note C)		7,281				7,281
Due from other governmental units		31,195				31,195
Current maturities of note receivable		-		16,098		16,098
Restricted assets:						
Cash equivalents, deposits and investments (Note B)		-		228,860		228,860
<b>Total Current Assets</b>		364,408		525,213		889,621
Noncurrent Assets						
Note receivable from Village of Lyons,						
net of current portion		_		124,519		124,519
Capital assets, net of accumulated				,		,
depreciation (Note D)		272,450		2,751,595		3,024,045
<b>Total Noncurrent Assets</b>		272,450		2,876,114		3,148,564
<b>Total Assets</b>		636,858		3,401,327		4,038,185
Liabilities						
Current Liabilities						
Accounts payable		29,121				29,121
Payroll withholdings		211				211
Due to other funds (Note C)		-		7,281		7,281
Due to other governmental units		_		1,336		1,336
Current portion of noncurrent liabilities		_		90,000		90,000
Total Current Liabilities		29,332		98,617		127,949
Noncurrent Liabilities (Note E)						
Revenue bonds payable		_		1,630,979		1,630,979
Less current portion of noncurrent liabilities		_		(90,000)		(90,000)
Total Noncurrent Liabilities				1,540,979		1,540,979
Total Liabilities		29,332		1,639,596		1,668,928
Net Assets						
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt		272,450		1,120,616		1,393,066
Restricted for:						
Water and sewer				228,860		228,860
Major streets		20,162		-		20,162
Local streets		1,184		-		1,184
Unrestricted		313,730		412,255		725,985
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	\$	607,526	\$	1,761,731	\$	2,369,257

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

## **Statement of Activities**

For the year ended June 30, 2007

			Program Revenues						
Functions/Programs	E	Expenses		Charges for Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital rants and ntributions	
Primary Government									
Governmental activities:									
General government	\$	317,627	\$	4,320	\$	-	\$	-	
Public safety		17,768		-		-		-	
Public works		85,997		-		51,024		-	
Recreation and cultural		3,675		-		-		-	
Other		14,721							
Total governmental activities		439,788		4,320		51,024			
Business-type activities:									
Sewer		101,235		35,887		-		258,075	
Water		171,696		220,912				7,655	
Total business-type activities		272,931		256,799				265,730	
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	\$	712,719	\$	261,119	\$	51,024	\$	265,730	

General revenues:

Property taxes levied for:
General operations
State revenue sharing
Reimbursement revenue
Unrestricted investment earnings
Other revenues

## **Total General Revenues**

## **Change in Net Assets**

Net Assets - Beginning of Year

Net Assets - End of Year

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets

Primary Government									
Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total							
\$ (313,307)	\$ -	\$ (313,307)							
(17,768)	Ψ -	(17,768)							
(34,973)	-	(34,973)							
(3,675)	-	(3,675)							
(14,721)		(14,721)							
(384,444)		(384,444)							
<u>-</u>	192,727 56,871	192,727 56,871							
_	249,598	249,598							
(384,444)	249,598	(134,846)							
125,362	-	125,362							
71,782	-	71,782							
131,476	64,522	195,998							
12,656	20,792	33,448							
12,400		12,400							
353,676	85,314	438,990							
(30,768)	334,912	304,144							
638,294	1,426,819	2,065,113							
\$ 607,526	\$ 1,761,731	\$ 2,369,257							

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## VILLAGE OF MUIR Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2007

Assets	 General	R	Special Revenue Major Streets		Revenue Gove Major I		Revenue Government Major Local		rernmental Local	Total	
Cash equivalents, deposits and investments (Note B)  Due from other governmental units  Due from other funds (Note C)	\$ 287,739 22,817 7,281	\$	19,994 6,010 -	\$	18,199 2,368 -	\$	325,932 31,195 7,281				
<b>Total Assets</b>	\$ 317,837	\$	26,004	\$	20,567	\$	364,408				
Liabilities and Fund Balances											
Liabilities											
Accounts payable Payroll withholdings	\$ 3,896 211	\$	5,842	\$	19,383	\$	29,121 211				
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	 4,107		5,842		19,383		29,332				
Fund Balances											
Unreserved: Designated, reported in: Special revenue funds Undesignated	313,730		20,162		1,184		21,346 313,730				
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	 313,730		20,162		1,184		335,076				
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	\$ 317,837	\$	26,004	\$	20,567	\$	364,408				

## Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Assets of Governmental Activities

For the year ended June 30, 2007

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 335,076
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Assets are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of assets is \$465,783 and accumulated depreciation is \$193,333	272,450
Total net assets - governmental activities	\$ 607,526

# VILLAGE OF MUIR Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds

For the year ended June 30, 2007

	General		R	Special Revenue Major Streets	Other Governmental Local Streets		Total
Revenues							
Taxes	\$	101,140	\$	12,111	\$	12,111	\$ 125,362
State sources		71,782		36,605		14,419	122,806
Intergovernmental sources		131,476		-		-	131,476
Charges for services		4,320		-		-	4,320
Interest		11,961		348		347	12,656
Other		11,268		1,132			 12,400
<b>Total Revenues</b>		331,947		50,196		26,877	 409,020
Expenditures Current:							
General government		314,470		_		_	314,470
Public safety		17,768		-		-	17,768
Public works		-		47,453		45,043	92,496
Recreation and cultural		3,675		-		-	3,675
Other		14,721		-		_	 14,721
<b>Total Expenditures</b>		350,634		47,453		45,043	 443,130
Net Change in Fund Balances		(18,687)		2,743		(18,166)	(34,110)
Fund Balances, July 1, 2006		332,417		17,419		19,350	 369,186
Fund Balances, June 30, 2007	\$	313,730	\$	20,162	\$	1,184	\$ 335,076

## Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the year ended June 30, 2007

## Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds

\$ (34,110)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of these assets is capitalized and the cost is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.

Capital outlays \$ 19,383 Depreciation expense (16,041) 3,342

**Total change in net assets - governmental activities** 

\$ (30,768)

### **General Fund**

## **Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual**For the year ended June 30, 2007

Variance With Final Budget -**Budgeted Amounts** Favorable Original Final Actual (Unfavorable) **Revenues** \$ \$ Taxes 93,000 93,000 101,140 8,140 State sources 73,000 73,000 71,782 (1,218)Intergovernmental sources 126,000 126,000 131,476 5,476 Charges for services 5,000 5,000 4,320 (680)Interest 2,500 2,500 11,961 9,461 Other revenue 25,000 25,000 11,268 (13,732)331,947 **Total Revenues** 324,500 324,500 7,447 **Expenditures** Current: General government 288,950 288,950 314,470 (25,520)Public safety 14,500 14,500 17,768 (3,268)Recreation and cultural 5,000 5,000 3,675 1,325 Other 14,500 14,500 14,721 (221)322,950 **Total Expenditures** 322,950 350,634 (27,684)**Net Change in Fund Balances** 1,550 1,550 (18,687)(20,237)Fund Balances, July 1, 2006 332,417 332,417 332,417 313,730 333,967 333,967 (20,237)Fund Balances, June 30, 2007

## VILLAGE OF MUIR **Major Streets Fund**

## Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the year ended June 30, 2007

	I	Budget	 Actual	Final Fav	nce With Budget - vorable avorable)
Revenues					
Taxes	\$	11,000	\$ 12,111	\$	1,111
State sources		35,000	36,605		1,605
Interest		-	348		348
Other revenue		1,000	 1,132		132
Total Revenues		47,000	50,196		3,196
Expenditures					
Current:					(a. a.=.)
Public works		38,400	 47,453		(9,053)
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>		8,600	2,743		(5,857)
Fund Balances, July 1, 2006		17,419	17,419		
Fund Balances, June 30, 2007	\$	26,019	\$ 20,162	\$	(5,857)

## VILLAGE OF MUIR Local Streets Fund

## Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual

For the year ended June 30, 2007

	<u>I</u>	Budget		Actual	Fina Fa	ance With I Budget - avorable favorable)
Revenues	Φ.	44.000	Φ.	10.111	Φ.	
Taxes	\$	11,000	\$	12,111	\$	1,111
State sources		13,000		14,419		1,419
Interest				347		347
Other revenue		1,000				(1,000)
<b>Total Revenues</b>		25,000		26,877		1,877
Expenditures Current:						
Public works		22,200		45,043		(22,843)
Net Change in Fund Balances		2,800		(18,166)		(20,966)
Fund Balances, July 1, 2006		19,350		19,350		<u>-</u> _
Fund Balances, June 30, 2007	\$	22,150	\$	1,184	\$	(20,966)

## VILLAGE OF MUIR Statement of Net Assets Proprietary Funds June 30, 2007

	Sawar	Water	Totals
Assets	Sewer	vv ater	Totals
Current Assets			
Cash equivalents, deposits and			
investments (Note B)	\$ 220,459	\$ 26,660	\$ 247,119
Accounts receivable	4,610	28,526	33,136
Current maturities of note receivable	-	16,098	16,098
Restricted assets:		10,000	10,000
Cash equivalents, deposits and			
investments (Note B)	48,528	180,332	228,860
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	273,597	251,616	525,213
Noncurrent Assets			
Note receivable from Village of Lyons,			
net of current portion	_	124,519	124,519
Property, plant and equipment, net of		,-	<b>7</b>
accumulated depreciation (Note D)	803,071	1,948,524	2,751,595
Total Noncurrent Assets	803,071	2,073,043	2,876,114
2 0 000 2 1 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			
<b>Total Assets</b>	1,076,668	2,324,659	3,401,327
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities			
Due to other funds (Note C)	-	7,281	7,281
Due to other governmental units	1,336	-	1,336
Current portion of noncurrent liabilities		90,000	90,000
Total Current Liabilities	1,336	97,281	98,617
Noncurrent Liabilities (Note E)			
Revenue bonds payable,			
net of current portion	-	1,540,979	1,540,979
<b>Total Noncurrent Liabilities</b>	-	1,540,979	1,540,979
Total Liabilities	1,336	1,638,260	1,639,596
Net Assets			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	803,071	317,545	1,120,616
Restricted	48,528	180,332	228,860
Unrestricted	223,733	188,522	412,255
om obticed		100,522	112,233
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	\$ 1,075,332	\$ 686,399	\$ 1,761,731

## Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Assets **Proprietary Funds**For the year ended June 30, 2007

On any time Branching	Sewer	Water	Total
Operating Revenues	Ф	¢ 212.072	Φ 212.062
Water sales	\$ -	\$ 212,963	\$ 212,963
Sewage disposal services	34,339	-	34,339
Hydrant rental	250.075	6,000	6,000
State grants	258,075	7,655	265,730
Reimbursement revenue	64,522	1.040	64,522
Other revenue	1,548	1,949	3,497
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	358,484	228,567	587,051
Operating Expenses			
Plant operations and maintenance	52,526	70,495	123,021
Depreciation Depreciation	48,709	58,177	106,886
Beprediction	10,705	30,177	100,000
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	101,235	128,672	229,907
<b>Operating Income</b>	257,249	99,895	357,144
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)			
Interest income	9,562	11,230	20,792
Interest expense	-	(43,024)	(43,024)
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	9,562	(31,794)	(22,232)
		(2 2,1 2 1)	(==,===)
Change in Net Assets	266,811	68,101	334,912
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	808,521	618,298	1,426,819
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 1,075,332	\$ 686,399	\$ 1,761,731

## VILLAGE OF MUIR **Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Funds**For the year ended June 30, 2007

Cook Elema Errora Oromatica Activities	Sewer Enterprise	Water Enterprise	Total
Cash Flows From Operating Activities Receipts from customers and grantors	\$ 360,379	\$ 235,262	\$ 595,641
Payments to suppliers for goods and services	\$ 360,379 (52,526)	\$ 233,262 (75,895)	\$ 595,641 (128,421)
r ayments to suppliers for goods and services	(32,320)	(73,893)	(120,421)
<b>Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities</b>	307,853	159,367	467,220
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities			
Interest paid on bonds	_	(43,024)	(43,024)
Principal payment on bonds	_	(90,000)	(90,000)
Collection on note receivable	_	15,705	15,705
Payment on due to General Fund	-	(26,698)	(26,698)
Acquisition of capital assets	(379,586)	-	(379,586)
Net Cash Provided (Used) By Capital			
and Related Financing Activities	(379,586)	(144,017)	(523,603)
Cash Flows From Investing Activities Purchase of investments	_	(22,984)	(22,984)
Sale of investments	31,527	(22,501)	31,527
Interest received	9,562	11,230	20,792
Net Cash Provided (Used) By By Investing Activities	41,089	(11,754)	29,335
Not Income (Decome) In Cook			
Net Increase (Decrease) In Cash and Cash Equivalents	(30,644)	3,596	(27,048)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, beginning of year	52,169	134,193	186,362
Cash and Cash Equivalents, end of year	\$ 21,525	\$ 137,789	\$ 159,314
Cash and cash equivalents are captioned on the Statement	of Net Assets as	follows:	
Cash equivalents, deposits and investments Restricted cash equivalents, deposits and investments	\$ 21,525	\$ 26,660 111,129	\$ 48,185 111,129
	\$ 21,525	\$ 137,789	\$ 159,314

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

## VILLAGE OF MUIR **Statement of Cash Flows**

## **Proprietary Funds (Continued)** For the year ended June 30, 2007

Reconciliation of Operating Income To Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities			
Operating income	\$ 257,249	\$ 99,895	\$ 357,144
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation	48,709	58,177	106,886
Changes in assets and liabilities:			
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	1,258	6,695	7,953
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	-	(5,400)	(5,400)
Increase (decrease) in due to other			
governmental units	637		637
Total adjustments	50,604	59,472	110,076
Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities	\$ 307,853	\$ 159,367	\$ 467,220

## NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

## Note A – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Village of Muir, Michigan was organized as a general law village under applicable laws of the State of Michigan and was incorporated as a village in 1856, under provisions of Act 359, Public Acts of 1947, as amended by the Public Acts of 1976. The Village is governed by a Council which consists of a President, Clerk, Treasurer and six Council members. The Village provides, or contributes to the providing of the following services to its residents as provided by statute: public safety (fire), highways and streets, sewer and water, parks and recreation, public improvements, planning and zoning, general administrative and other services.

The financial statements of the Village have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to local units of government. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The more significant of the Village's accounting policies are described below.

## 1. Reporting Entity

The financial reporting entity consists of a primary government and its component units. The Village is a primary government because it is a special-purpose government that has a separately elected governing body, is legally separate and is fiscally independent of other state or local governments. Furthermore, there are no component units combined with the Village for financial statement presentation purposes, and the Village is not included in any other governmental reporting entity. Consequently, the Village's financial statements include the funds of those organizational entities for which its elected governing board is financially accountable.

### 2. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

<u>Government-Wide Financial Statements</u> - The Government-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities) present financial information about the Village as a whole. The reported information includes all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Village. The Village does not allocate indirect costs and, for the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed. These statements are to distinguish between the *governmental* and *business-type activities* of the Village. *Governmental activities* normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, and are reported separately from *business-type* activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Net Assets is presented on the classified basis and is reported on the full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets as well as all long-term debt and obligations. The Village's net assets are reported in three parts: invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted net assets, and unrestricted net assets.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes, state revenue sharing, interest earnings and other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

## **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

<u>Fund Financial Statements</u> - Separate financial statements are provided for governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

The Village reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the Village's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Major Streets Fund* accounts for the financial resources of the general government that provide repairs and improvements to major streets in the Village.

The Village reports the following major proprietary funds:

The Sewer Enterprise Fund accounts for the operations of the Village's sewer department that provides sewer services to residents of the Village on a user charge basis.

The *Water Enterprise Fund* accounts for the operations of the Village's water department that provides water services to residents of the Village on a user charge basis.

Additionally, the Village reports the following fund:

The *Local Streets Fund* accounts for the financial resources of the general government that provide repairs and improvements to local streets in the Village.

## **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

## 3. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

Government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the grantor or provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Fund level statements include a Balance Sheet and a Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances. The Balance Sheet reports current assets, current liabilities and fund balances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances reports on the sources and uses of current financial resources. This differs from the economic resources measurement focus used to report at the government-wide level. Reconciliations between the two sets of statements are provided in separate statements.

Revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Village considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after the end of the current fiscal year. Taxes, intergovernmental revenues and interest associated with current year are all considered to susceptible to accrual and have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal year. Property taxes levied for the subsequent fiscal year are presented as deferred revenue at fiscal year end.

Expenditures are recorded when the liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting, if they are paid within 60 days after the end of the current fiscal year. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on long-term debt and claims and judgments are recorded only when the payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of long-term debt are reported as other financing sources.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the water and sewer enterprise fund are charges for services. Operating expenses for the enterprise fund include wages, benefits, supplies, utilities, charges for services and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported a nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in the government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Village's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted as they are needed.

## **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

## 4. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

Budgets presented in the financial statements were prepared on the same basis as the accounting basis used to reflect actual results. The General and Special Revenue Funds are subject to legal budgetary accounting controls and are budgeted annually. The Village utilizes the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- The budgets are generated with input from the Village Council.
- The completed budgets are then presented to Village electors at a public budget hearing at which time taxpayer comments and recommendations are heard. These operating budgets include proposed expenditures and the means of financing them for the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds.
- The budgets may only be amended by action of the Village Council.
- Budget appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.
- Encumbrance accounting is not utilized.
- The original General and Special Revenue Funds budgets were not amended during the year.
- The legal level of budgetary control (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the fund level for each individual fund.

## 5. Investments

Investments are recorded at fair value, based on quoted market prices, or estimated fair value. Investment income is composed of interest and net changes in the fair value of applicable investments.

## 6. Restricted Assets

Certain proceeds of the Village bonds, as well as certain resources set aside for their repayment, are classified as restricted assets on the Statement of Net Assets because their use is limited by applicable bond covenants.

## **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

## 7. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, vehicles and construction in process, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are also presented in the proprietary fund statements. Assets having a useful life in excess of one year and whose costs exceed \$5,000 are capitalized. Capital assets are stated at historical cost or estimated historical cost where actual cost information is not available. Donated capital assets are stated at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Infrastructure assets, including roads and bridges, are included.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of an asset or materially extend an asset's useful life are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful life of the related assets.

Depreciation on the capital assets of the primary government is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Building and structures	40 years
Sanitary sewer system	40 years
Water supply system	40 years
Trucks and vehicles	5 years
Machinery and equipment	7-20 years
Furniture and equipment	5-10 years
Infrastructure	10 years

### 8. Property Taxes

Property taxes for the Village are attached as an enforceable lien on property as of July 1 of each year. The July 1 levy is intended to fund expenditures of the current fiscal year. Taxes are levied July and are due without penalty on or before September 15. Real property taxes not collected are returned to Ionia County for collection, which advances one hundred percent of the delinquent taxes to the Village. The collection of delinquent personal property taxes remains the responsibility of the Village Treasurer.

### 9. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide and proprietary fund type financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities on the Statements of Net Assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Bonds payable are reported at the total amount of bonds issued. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuance are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuance are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as expenditures.

## **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

### 10. Net Assets

Net assets represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net assets invested in capital assets, net of related debt, consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition or construction of those assets. Net assets are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, laws or regulations from other governments.

## 11. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for expenditures or are legally segregated for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change. Proprietary funds report restricted net assets equal to restricted assets less related liabilities.

## 12. Interfund Activity

Flows of cash from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as transfers in or out. Transfers between governmental funds are eliminated in the Statement of Activities. Transfers in the fund financial statements are reported as other financing sources/uses.

The General Fund records all payroll costs and then charges these costs back to the Sewer Enterprise, Water Enterprise, Major Streets and Local Streets Funds. The General Fund records these amounts as reimbursement revenue.

#### 13. Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

## 14. Risk Management

The Village is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the year ended June 30, 2007, the Village carried commercial insurance to cover other risks of loss. The Village has had no settled claims resulting from these risks that exceeded their coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There was no significant change in coverage during the year ended June 30, 2007.

# **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

# Note B – Cash Equivalents, Deposits and Investments

The State of Michigan allows a political subdivision to authorize its Treasurer or other chief fiscal officer to invest surplus funds belonging to and under the control of the entity as follows:

- Bonds, bills, or notes of the United States; obligations, the principal and interest of which are fully guaranteed by the United States; or obligations of the State.
- Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a financial institution, but
  only if the financial institution is a state or nationally charted bank or a state or federally chartered savings and
  loan association, savings bank, or credit union whose deposits are insured by an agency of the United States
  government and that maintains a principal office or branch office located in this State under the laws of this
  State or the United States.
- Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the 2 highest classifications established by not less than 2 standard rating services and that matures not more than 270 days after the date of the purchase.
- Securities issued or guaranteed by agencies or instrumentalities of the United States government.
- United States government or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
- Banker's acceptances issued by a bank that is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.
- Mutual funds composed entirely of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by a Village in Michigan.
- Investment pools, as authorized by the surplus funds investment pool act, Act No. 367 of the Public Acts of 1982, being sections 129.11 to 129.118 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, composed entirely of instruments that are legal for direct investment by a Village in Michigan.

# **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

Balances at June 30, 2007 related to cash equivalents, deposits and investments are detailed in the Basic Financial Statements as follows:

Cash equivalents, deposits and investments per the Statement of Net Assets:

Primary government:	
Unrestricted	\$ 573,051
Restricted	228,860
	\$ 801,911

# **Cash Equivalents and Deposits**

Cash equivalents consist of bank public funds checking, savings and money market accounts. Deposits consist of certificates of deposit.

Depositories actively used by the Village during the year are detailed as follows:

- 1. Independent Bank
- 2. Union Bank

June 30, 2007 balances are detailed as follows:

	Primary Government	_
Cash equivalents Deposits	\$ 267,183 365,709	
	\$ 632,892	

## Custodial credit risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Village's deposits may not be returned to the Village. Protection of Village cash equivalents and deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. At year end, the carrying amount of the Village's cash equivalents and deposits was \$632,892 and the bank balance was \$639,659. Of the bank balance, \$180,702 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$458,957 was uninsured and uncollateralized.

# **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

# **Investments**

Investments consist of money market accounts held in a financial services account.

As of June 30, 2007 the Village had the following investments in their portfolio:

	 Primary <u>Government</u>
Primevest Financial Services	\$ 169,019

# Concentration of Credit Risk

The Village minimizes concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Village's investment in a single issuer, through its diversification policy which states the objective of the Village is to protect principal by diversifying its cash management portfolio to the extent practical and within sound business practices.

# Note C - Interfund Receivables/Payables and Transfers

Amounts due to/from other funds representing interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2007 are as follows:

	Due From				
General Fund: Water Enterprise Fund	\$	7,281			
Water Enterprise Fund: General Fund			\$	7,281	

# VILLAGE OF MUIR Notes to Basic Financial Statements

June 30, 2007

# Note D – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2007 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2006				Additions		Retirements		Balance June 30, 2007	
Governmental activities										
Capital assets, not being depreciated:										
Land	\$	25,750	\$	-	\$	-	\$	25,750		
Capital assets, being depreciated:										
Buildings and improvements		47,250		-		-		47,250		
Machinery and equipment		361,600				-		361,600		
Office equipment and furniture		11,800				-		11,800		
Infrastructure				19,383				19,383		
Total capital assets		446,400	\$	19,383	\$	-		465,783		
Less accumulated depreciation for:										
Buildings and improvements		20,389	\$	1,106	\$	-		21,495		
Machinery and equipment		149,580		13,647		-		163,227		
Office equipment and furniture		7,323		965		-		8,288		
Infrastructure				323				323		
Total accumulated depreciation		177,292	\$	16,041	\$	_		193,333		
Net Capital Assets -										
<b>Governmental Activities</b>	\$	269,108					\$	272,450		
Depreciation expense was charged to Village go	overn	mental activ	ities	as follows	:					
Public works								12,884		
							\$	16,041		

Business-type activities

# **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

	Balance July 1, 2006	Additions	Retirements	Balance June 30, 2007
<b>Business-type activities</b>				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 58,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 58,500
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Sewer system	522,971	-	-	522,971
Treatment facility	749,930	379,586	-	1,129,516
Water system	2,205,050	-	-	2,205,050
Improvements	44,770		_	44,770
Total capital assets	3,581,221	\$ 379,586	\$ -	3,960,807
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Sewer system	421,644	\$ 13,074	\$ -	434,718
Treatment facility	405,063	35,635	-	440,698
Water system	234,154	55,127	-	289,281
Improvements	41,465	3,050		44,515
Total accumulated depreciation	1,102,326	\$ 106,886	\$ -	1,209,212
Net Capital Assets -				
<b>Business Activities</b>	\$ 2,478,895			\$ 2,751,595
Depreciation expense was charged to Villag	ge business-type acti	vities as follows	s:	
Sewer operating				\$ 48,709
Water operating				58,177
				\$ 106,886

# VILLAGE OF MUIR Notes to Basic Financial Statements

June 30, 2007

# Note E – Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions for the year ended June 30, 2007:

	Debt Outstanding July 1, 2006	Debt Debt Added Retired		Debt Outstanding June 30, 2007
<b>Business-type Activities</b>				
Bond issues:				
Water system:				
September 28, 2001	\$ 1,555,000	\$ -	\$ 80,000	\$ 1,475,000
December 20, 2001	165,979		10,000	155,979
<b>Total Business-type Activities</b>	\$ 1,720,979	\$ -	\$ 90,000	\$ 1,630,979

Long-term bonds at June 30, 2006 are comprised of the following:

	Final Maturity Dates	Interest Rates	Outstanding Balance	Due V	nount Within e Year
<b>Business-type Activities</b>					
Water system:					
\$1,850M September 28, 2001					
Principal maturities of \$75M to \$115M	April 1, 2022	2.50	\$1,475,000	\$	80,000
\$340M December 20, 2001:	-				
Principal maturities of \$10M to \$15M	April 1, 2022	2.50	155,979		10,000
<b>Total Business-type Activities</b>			\$1,630,979	\$	90,000

# VILLAGE OF MUIR Notes to Basic Financial Statements

June 30, 2007

The annual requirements to pay principal and interest on long-term debt outstanding at June 30, 2007 for the Water Enterprise Fund are as follows:

Year ended June 30	Principal		rincipal Interest		Total
2008	\$	90,000	\$	40,776	\$ 130,776
2009		95,000		38,526	133,526
2010		95,000		36,150	131,150
2011		100,000		33,776	133,776
2012		100,000		31,274	131,274
2013		105,000		20 776	122 776
		· ·		28,776	133,776
2014		105,000		26,150	131,150
2015		110,000		23,526	133,526
2016		110,000		20,774	130,774
2017		110,000		18,026	128,026
2018		115,000		15,276	130,276
		-		· ·	· ·
2019		120,000		12,400	132,400
2020		120,000		9,398	129,398
2021		130,000		6,400	136,400
2022		125,979		3,150	129,129
	\$	1,630,979	\$	344,378	\$ 1,975,357

# Note F – Retirement Plan

The Village of Muir provides retirement benefits to its employees through participation in the Michigan Municipal Employees Retirement System, a defined benefit multiple employer public employee retirement system that acts as a common investment and administrative agent for governmental units in the State of Michigan.

All full-time employees are eligible to participate in the Plan. Participants with 25 years of service may begin drawing out benefits at 50 years of age; those with 15 years of service, at age 55; and those with 10 years of service, at age 60.

Village employees are required to contribute 2.0% of their annual salaries to the Plan. The Village is required to contribute the amounts necessary to fund the Plan, using level percent of payroll funding principles.

The benefits of the Plan are determined by taking the member's five-year final average compensation multiplied by the percentage elected by the Village based on benefits chosen.

# **Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

June 30, 2007

Components of the pension benefit obligation at December 31, 2006 are as follows:

Accumulated employee contributions, including investment income:	
Retirees	\$ 244,816
Current employees	26,961
Employer financed – vested	157,766
Total pension benefit obligation	429,543
Plan assets at cost (at market: \$247,933)	244,513
Unfunded pension benefit obligation at December 31, 2006	\$ 185,030

The rate of return on the investment of present and future assets was assumed to be 8.0% per year compounded annually.

Contributions to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2007 were \$12,894. The annual required contribution is \$13,956 for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2007.

# Note G - Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

P.A. 621 of 1978 Section 18(1), as amended, provides that a local governmental unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated.

During the fiscal year reported in the accompanying financial statements, the Village incurred expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated as follows:

Fund	Budge	t Actual	Unfavorable Variance
General Fund	\$ 322,950	350,634	4 \$ 27,684
Major Streets Fund	38,400	0 47,453	9,053
Local Streets Fund	22,200	45,043	3 22,843

# **SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

# **General Fund**

**Schedule of Revenues**For the year ended June 30, 2007

Taxes:	
Current property taxes	\$ 85,948
Delinquent property taxes	15,192
Total taxes	101,140
State sources:	
Sales taxes	71,782
Intergovernmental sources:	
Reimbursement revenue	131,476
Charges for services:	
Cemetery	4,320
Interest:	
Interest on deposits and investments	11,961
Other revenue:	
Expense reimbursements	501
Donations	4,659
Other revenue	6,108
Total other revenue	11,268
Total Revenues	\$ 331,947

# **General Fund**

**Schedule of Expenditures** For the year ended June 30, 2007

Current:	
General government:	
Village council	\$ 9,510
General administration	111,111
Buildings and grounds	186,729
Legal and audit	6,720
Cemetery	400
Total general government	314,470
Public safety:	
Fire department	14,909
Ambulance	2,859
Total public safety	17,768
Recreation and cultural:	
Parks and recreation	3,675
Other:	
Insurance and bonds	 14,721
Total Expenditures	\$ 350,634

# **OTHER INFORMATION**

# VILLAGE OF MUIR Schedule of Indebtedness June 30, 2007

Debt	Year Ended June 30	Interest Rate(%)	Principal	Interest	Interest	Total
2001 Water Revenue Bonds			April 1	October 1	April 1	
	2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021	2.05 2.30 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.15 3.25 3.35 3.50 3.60 3.70 3.80 4.00	\$ 80,000 85,000 90,000 90,000 95,000 100,000 100,000 105,000 110,000 110,000 115,000	\$ 18,438 17,438 16,375 15,313 14,188 13,063 11,875 10,688 9,438 8,188 6,938 5,625 4,250 2,875	\$ 18,438 17,438 16,375 15,313 14,188 13,063 11,875 10,688 9,438 8,188 6,938 5,625 4,250 2,875	\$ 116,876 119,876 117,750 120,626 118,376 121,126 118,750 121,376 118,876 116,376 118,876 121,250 118,500 120,750
	2022	4.00	115,000	1,438	1,438	117,876
			1,475,000	156,130	156,130	1,787,260
2001 Water Revenue Bonds			April 1	October 1	April 1	
	2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022	2.05 2.30 3.00 3.00 3.00 3.15 3.25 3.35 3.50 3.60 3.70 3.80 4.00	\$ 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 10,000 15,000 10,979	\$ 1,950 1,825 1,700 1,575 1,449 1,325 1,200 1,075 949 825 700 575 449 325 137	\$ 1,950 1,825 1,700 1,575 1,449 1,325 1,200 1,075 949 825 700 575 449 325 137	\$ 13,900 13,650 13,400 13,150 12,898 12,650 12,400 12,150 11,898 11,650 11,400 11,150 10,898 15,650 11,253
Total Water Enterprise Fund			\$ 1,630,979	\$ 172,189	\$ 172,189	\$ 1,975,357

# VILLAGE OF MUIR Sanitary Sewer System Combining Schedule of Disbursements For the year ended June 30, 2007

	_	Collection System		Treatment Facility		Totals	
Disbursements		•					
Labor	\$	11,456	\$	16,836	\$	28,292	
Clerical wages		4,259		1,419		5,678	
Insurance		134		45		179	
Legal and professional		2,500		2,500		5,000	
Miscellaneous		751		-		751	
Office expense		1,176		392		1,568	
Rentals - sewer treatment		1,822		5,379		7,201	
Repairs and maintenance		387		233		620	
Samples		-		734		734	
Schools and seminars		613		_		613	
Treasurer's wages		1,390		_		1,390	
Utilities		500		-		500	
<b>Total Disbursements</b>	\$	24,988	\$	27,538	\$	52,526	



September 24, 2007

The Village Council Village of Muir Muir, Michigan

The following comments pertain to our audit of the financial records of Village of Muir as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007. The comments are made in accordance with Statement on Auditing Standards No. 61 "Communication With Audit Committees" which requires that in certain audits, certain matters are to be communicated to those who have responsibility for oversight of the financial reporting process. The communications required by this Statement, if pertinent to the examination, are as follows:

- 1. Auditor's Responsibility Under Generally Accepted Auditing Standards.
- 2. Significant Accounting Policies.
- 3. Management Judgments and Accounting Estimates.
- 4. Significant Audit Adjustments.
- 5. Other Information in Documents Containing Audited Financial Statements.
- 6. Disagreements With Management.
- 7. Consultation With Other Accountants.
- 8. Major Issues Discussed With Management Prior to Retention.
- 9. Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit.
- 10. Uncorrected Misstatements (Passed Audit Adjustments).

The communications specified by this Statement are incidental to the audit and are not required to occur before, nor do they affect, our auditor's report on the Village's financial statements.

The following are the matters to be communicated by SAS No. 61 based on our observations during the course of our audit of the financial statements and our review and evaluation of the internal control system of Village of Muir.

## **Auditors Responsibility Under Generally Accepted Auditing Standards**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Generally Accepted Auditing Standards (GAAS). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. We are required by GAAS to obtain a sufficient understanding of the internal control structure to plan the audit and to determine the nature, timing and extent of tests to be performed. The purpose of the audit was to report on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure. Because of inherent limitations in any internal control structure, errors or irregularities may occur and not be detected.

# **Significant Accounting Policies**

The elected officials and management of Village of Muir have the responsibility for selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter will advise the Village elected officials and management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by Village of Muir are described in Note A of the Notes to Basic Financial Statements in the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

## **Difficulties Encountered In Performing The Audit**

We encountered no significant difficulties in performing our audit of the financial records of Village of Muir. We did, however, find several areas in which the internal control structure and accounting system of the Village was not adequate nor operating in the manner intended that we have addressed below in this letter, and also in a separate letter issued to the Township under the new requirements of Statement of Auditing Standards No. 112 "Communicating Internal Control Related Matters Identified in an Audit".

#### **Significant Audit Adjustments**

During the course of our audit the following adjustments of a significant nature were made to the accounting records of the Village to bring the balances to those presented in the financial statements.

#### General Fund

- 1. \$26,698 to correct the classification of payments on the receivable from the Water Fund.
- 2. \$29,121 to accrue the current year-end accounts payable for General Fund, Major Streets Fund and Local Streets Fund.

# Water Enterprise Fund

3. \$90,000 to reclassify bond principal payments against the bonds payable accounts for the Water Enterprise Fund.

4. \$58,177 to record depreciation expense for the year for the water supply system.

## Sewer Enterprise Fund

- 5. \$426,824 to record the activity in the sewer project account for the year.
- 6. \$48,709 to record depreciation expense for the year for the sanitary sewer system.

# **Passed Audit Adjustments**

There were no adjustments proposed during the audit that were not recorded by Village of Muir.

## **Suggestions and Recommendations**

We offered suggestions and recommendations of a minor nature regarding the day-to-day operations of the accounting system to the Village Clerk and Treasurer as the topics arose during the course of our audit field work. Hopefully, these suggestions will ease the day-to-day operations of the Village's business office and assist in more efficient monthly and year end financial record keeping and reporting. Other suggestions and recommendations that merit discussion in this letter are as follows:

- The General Fund, Major Streets Fund, and Local Streets Fund budgets should be reviewed
  throughout the year as situations change with revenue and expenditure items. These budgets
  should be amended as needed to reflect the actual anticipated revenue and expenditure of the
  Village for the year.
- Public Act 621 provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The Village expenditures for the General Fund, Major Streets and Local Streets Funds exceeded the budgeted amounts in each of the last two fiscal years. We recommend that the Village review the budget to actual expenses on a monthly basis and amend the budget as needed throughout the year.
- The Village should continue to make daily backups of the computer system and maintain these backups off-site. We recommend that the Village also back up data at month end and year end and maintain these off-site. The clerk and treasurer should rotate their memory sticks so that both the general ledger and the billing system are backed up on both memory sticks in case one should fail.
- The Village has a balance due to the Village of Lyons for shared costs of the sewer system as follows:

Balance due to Village of Lyons –June 30, 2006	(\$699)
Treatment costs (49.62% of \$27,538)	13,664
Payments received from Lyons	(14,301)
Balance due to Village of Lyons –June 30, 2007	(\$1,336)

Village of Muir September 24, 2007 Page 4

\* \* \* \* \*

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Village Council, officers, administration and others within the organization. We have furnished a copy of this letter to the Michigan Department of Treasury as an enclosure with the audit report as required by the State of Michigan.

We appreciate the opportunity to provide financial auditing and advisory services to Village of Muir and hope to continue to do so in the future. We also appreciate the dedication and cooperation of Village of Muir Clerk and Treasurer in performing their functions and in assisting us in completing ours. If there are any questions regarding the audit report, or the attached communication, we will be happy to address them.

Certified Public Accountants

Hungerford, Aldrin, Vieled Hester, P.C.



September 13, 2007

The Village Council Village of Muir Muir, Michigan

The following comments pertain to our audit of the financial records of Village of Muir as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007. The comments are made in accordance with Statement on Auditing Standards No. 112 "Communicating Internal Control Related Matters Identified in an Audit" which has the following two unconditional requirements:

- The auditor must evaluate identified *control deficiencies* and determine whether those deficiencies, individually or in combination, are *significant deficiencies* or *material weaknesses*.
- The auditor *must communicate, in writing, significant deficiencies and material weaknesses* to management and those charged with governance. This communication includes significant deficiencies and material weaknesses identified and communicated to management and those charged with governance in prior audits but not yet remediated.

A *control deficiency* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis.

A *significant deficiency* is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is *more than a remote likelihood* that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is *more than inconsequential* will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

Village of Muir September 13, 2007 Page 2

The following describe circumstances that may be control deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses:

- Inadequate *design* of internal control over a significant account or process.
- Inadequate *documentation* of the components of internal control.
- Insufficient *control consciousness* within the organization, for example, the tone at the top and the control environment.
- Inadequate or absent *segregation of duties* within a significant account or process.
- Inadequate design of *information technology* (IT) general and application controls.
- Inadequate design of *monitoring* controls used to assess the design and operating effectiveness of internal controls.
- The absence of an internal process to *report deficiencies* in internal controls to management on a timely basis.
- Employees or management who *lack the qualifications and training* to fulfill their assigned functions. For example, in an entity that prepares financial statements in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the person responsible for the accounting and reporting function lacks the skills and knowledge to apply (GAAP) in recording the entity's financial transactions or *preparing its financial statements* (including the notes to basic financial statements.

The management of Village of Muir is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal control. In fulfilling this responsibility, estimates and judgments by management are required to assess the expected benefits and related costs of internal control. The objectives of internal control are to provide management with reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that assets are safeguarded against loss from unauthorized use or disposition, and that transactions are executed in accordance with management's authorization and recorded properly to permit the preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Because of inherent limitations in internal control, errors or fraud may nevertheless occur and not be detected. Also, projection of any evaluation of internal control to future periods is subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions or that the effectiveness of the design and operation of controls may deteriorate.

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Village of Muir as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered Village of Muir's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control.

Village of Muir September 13, 2007 Page 3

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified a certain deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness.

• Employees or management who lack the qualifications and training to fulfill certain assigned functions; specifically, the lack of knowledge and skills present to apply Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) in preparing the Village's financial statements (including the notes to basic financial statements).

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Village Council, others within the organization, and the State of Michigan. It is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Certified Public Accountants

Hungerford, Aldin, Vielel Hester, P.C.